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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/710,739	07/30/2004	Loring M. Johnson	006979.001258	4738

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EXAMINER

JACKSON, ANDRE L

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3677

DATE MAILED: 05/24/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/710,739

Applicant(s)

JOHNSON, LORING M.

Examiner

Andre' L. Jackson

Art Unit

3677

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 30 July 2004.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 30 July 2004 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 2/7/2005.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Specification

Applicant is reminded of the proper language and format for an abstract of the disclosure.

The abstract should be in narrative form and generally limited to a single paragraph on a separate sheet within the range of 50 to 150 words. It is important that the abstract not exceed 150 words in length since the space provided for the abstract on the computer tape used by the printer is limited. The form and legal phraseology often used in patent claims, such as "means" and "said," should be avoided. The abstract should describe the disclosure sufficiently to assist readers in deciding whether there is a need for consulting the full patent text for details.

The language should be clear and concise and should not repeat information given in the title. It should avoid using phrases which can be implied, such as, "The disclosure concerns," "The disclosure defined by this invention," "The disclosure describes," etc.

The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities:

In paragraph [0019], line 1, after "assembly" change "26" to -- 24 --. In paragraph [0025], line 14 delete "the" before "urges". Note: The Examiner suggest applicant number the pages of the specification at the bottom center of each page. Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by USPN 5,666,692 to Toledo. Toledo discloses an adjustable closure comprising;

a housing (a distal dampening section at 34, 36 and a proximal mechanical section at 76) having a first closed end (40) and an open second end (76) and defining an interior cavity including a cylindrical recess spaced from the first end of the housing, a spindle (72) journaled in the housing adjacent the first end of the housing for rotation about an axis, at least a portion of the spindle extending from the housing (Fig. 3) and adapted to be connected to turn with the door; a cam (70) carried about the axis through an arc in a first direction from a by the spindle for rotation with the spindle first angular orientation corresponding to the closed position of the door to a second angular orientation corresponding to an open position of the door and about the axis through an arc in an opposite direction from the second angular orientation to the first angular orientation, wherein rotation of the cam from the first angular orientation to the second angular orientation corresponds to movement of the door in the opening direction and rotation of the cam from the second angular orientation to the first angular orientation corresponds to movement of the door in the closing direction, a slide assembly (62) including a cam following roller (74) for cooperating with the cam for converting cam into linear movement of the slide rotation of the assembly relative to the housing, a piston (30, 32) having a first end and a second

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end, the piston slidably disposed in the cylindrical recess, a piston rod (42, 44) connected at one end to the first end of the piston and at the other end to the slide assembly; spring means (48, 50) disposed (between the mechanical section and the dampening section) outside of the housing for urging the piston, the slide assembly and the cam in the door closing direction, the spring means including a spring rod (54) connected at one end to the second end of the piston; first and second annular plugs (38, 39 & 46) disposed in the housing adjacent the ends of the cylindrical recess for slidably sealingly receiving the piston rod and the spring rod, respectively, the first and second annular plugs and piston dividing the cylindrical recess into a first chamber between the first annular plug (46) and the first end (30a, 32a) of the piston and a second chamber between the second annular plug (38, 39) and the second end (30c, 32c) of the piston, passage means (94, 96) defined in the housing for permitting flow of fluid between the cylindrical recess and the space of the cavity defined between the first annular plug and the closed end of the housing in response to reciprocation of the piston in the cylindrical recess, wherein upon rotation of the spindle and cam in the door opening direction the cam operates against the cam following roller for moving the slide assembly toward the first end of the housing and the piston toward the first end of the cylindrical recess and compressing the spring means for storing energy, the spring means urging the piston toward the second end of the cylindrical recess for moving the slide assembly toward the second end of the housing and the cam following roller against the cam to rotate the cam and the spindle in the door closing direction.

Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. In particular, Foster, Brown, Tillman et al and Schulte disclose door closers comprising fluid dampening structure interconnected with a bias means to control the closure rate of a door. These references may be used singly or in combination to meet the limitations of applicant's claim(s).

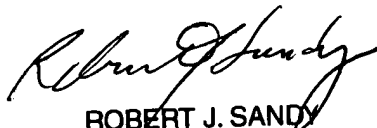
Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Andre' L. Jackson whose telephone number is (571) 272-7067. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon. - Fri. (9:30 am - 6 pm).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Judy J. Swann can be reached on (571) 272-7075. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

André L. Jackson
Patent Examiner
AU 3677

ALJ


ROBERT J. SANDY
PRIMARY EXAMINER